

# Panel 2: Beneficial Reuse Sites Updates



► **Moderator: Scott Bodensteiner**

Client Leader, *Haley & Aldrich*

BPC Dredging & Beneficial Reuse Committee Co-Chair



► **Steve Carroll**

*Ducks Unlimited*

Sites: Cullinan Ranch  
& Skaggs Island  
Restoration Projects



► **Jessica Davenport**

*California State  
Coastal Conservancy*

Site: Bel Marin Keys  
Restoration Project



► **Jim Levine**

*Montezuma  
Wetlands, LLC.*

Site: Montezuma  
Wetlands Restoration  
Project



► **Barbara Salzman**

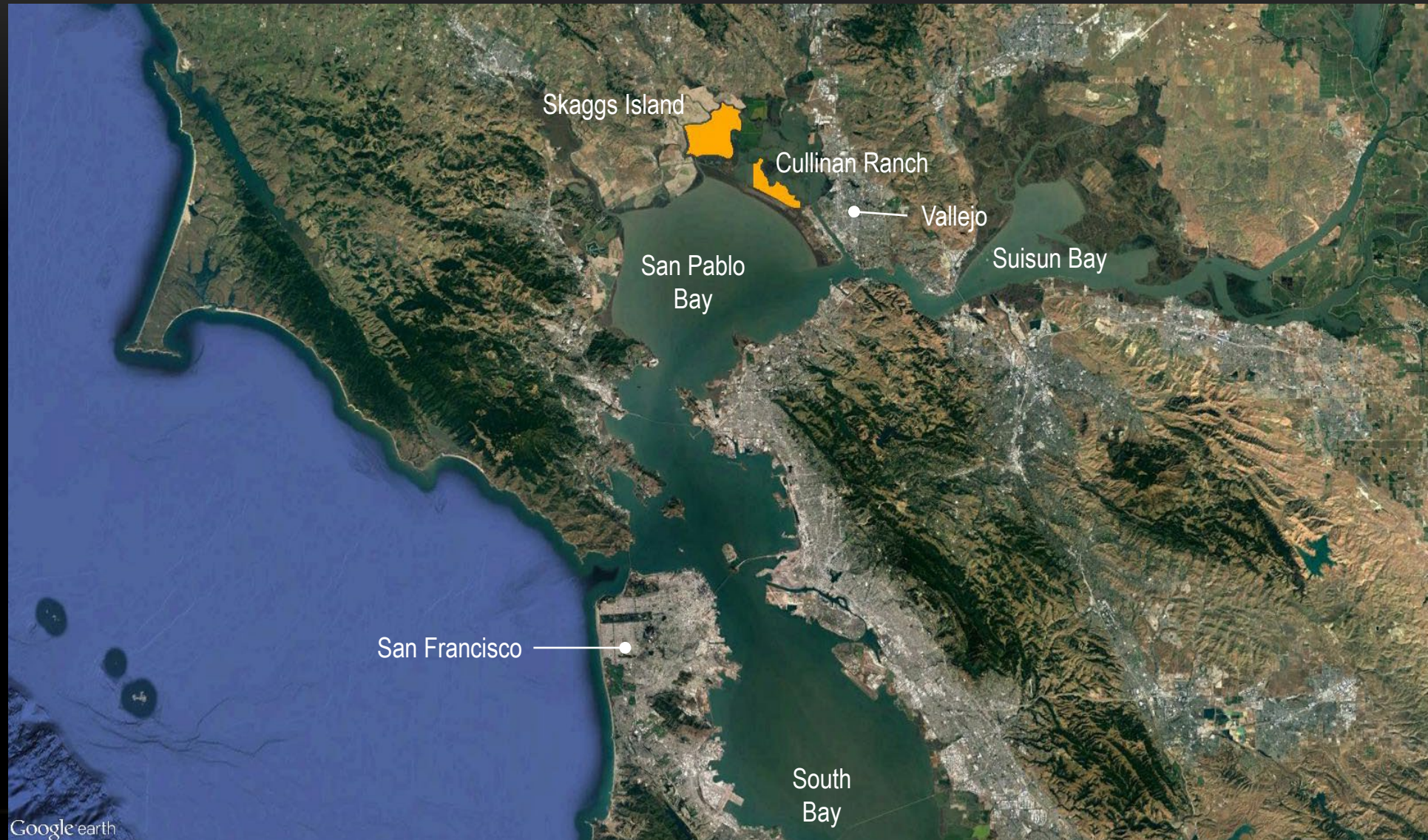
*Marin Audubon  
Society*

Site: Tiscornia Marsh  
Restoration Project



Ducks Unlimited conserves, manages, and restores wetlands and associated habitats for North America's waterfowl. These habitats also benefit other wildlife and people.

# Cullinan Ranch & Skaggs Island are located in San Pablo Bay



Cullinan Ranch is a 1,500-acre tidal wetland restoration project



300 acres are available for beneficial use of dredge material



# Cullinan has two authorized offloading locations



Water intake and decant structure



Water Conveyance



Authorized offloading locations

1.7 million cubic yards of dredged material has been imported



Water intake and decant structure

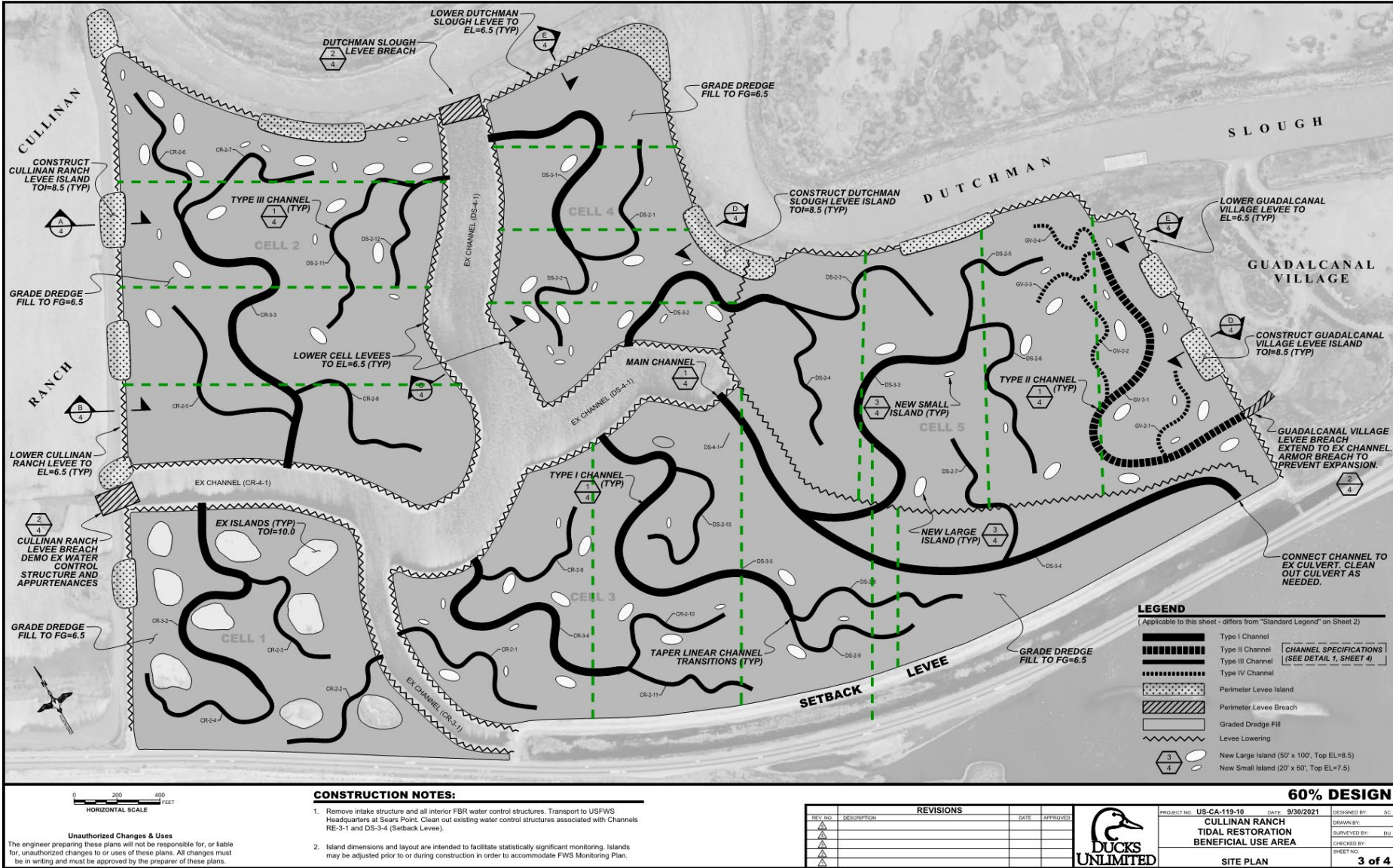


Water Conveyance

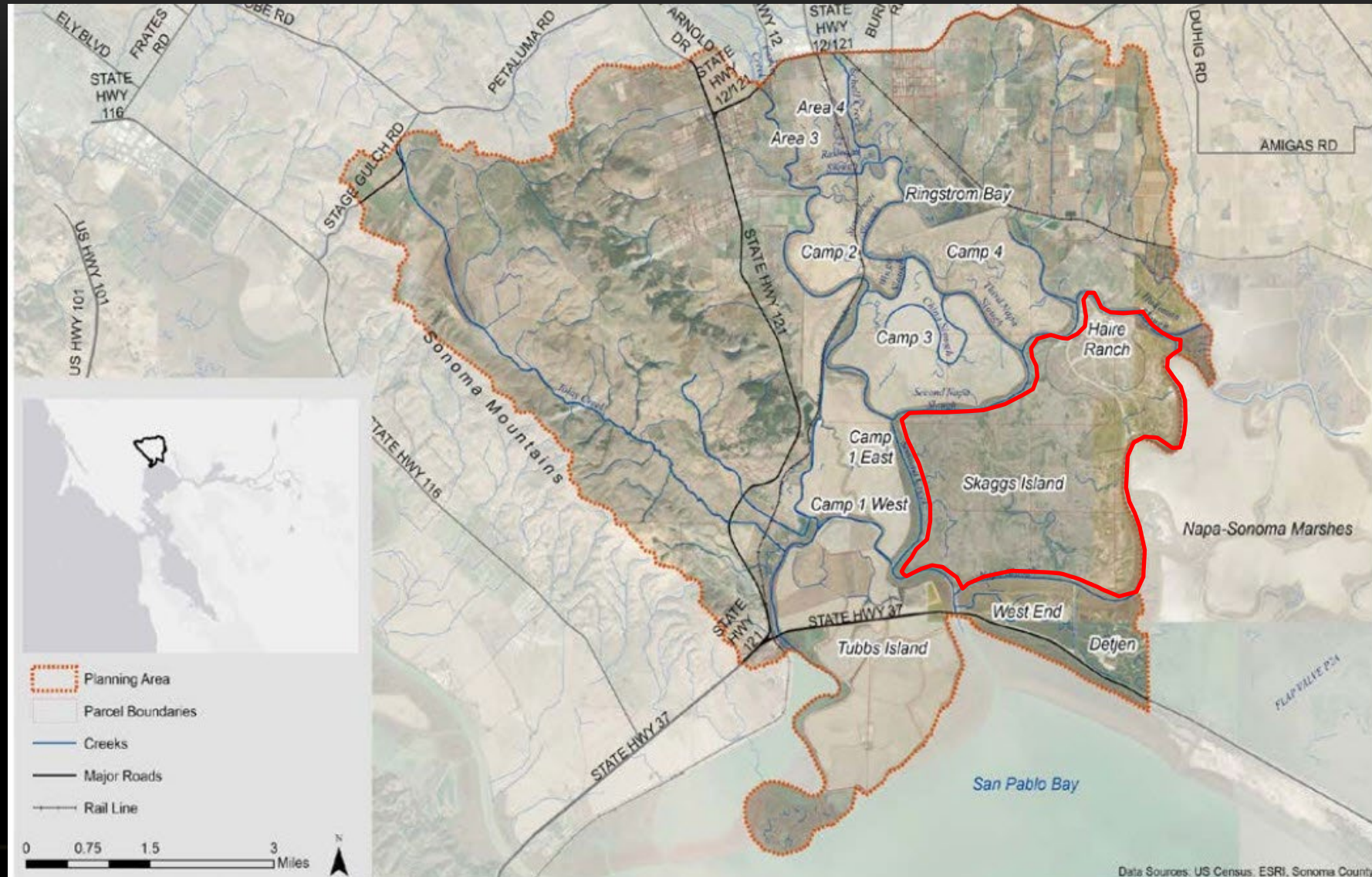


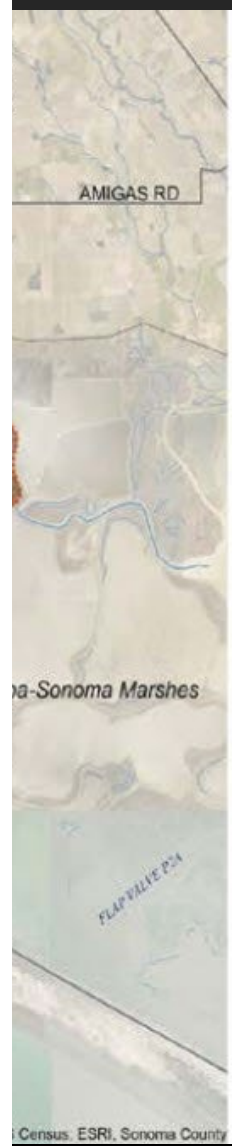
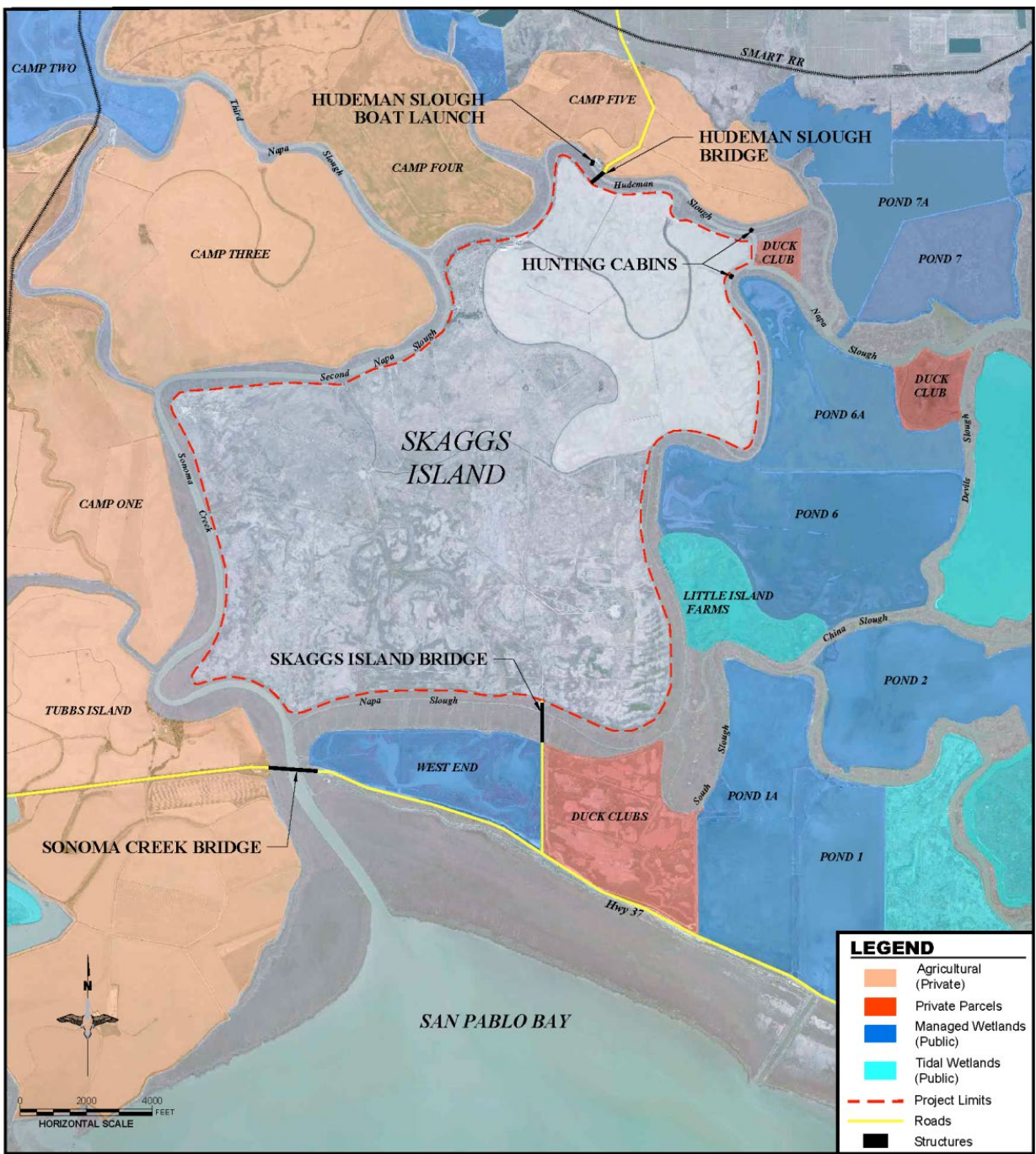
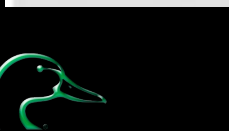
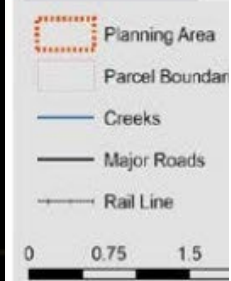
Authorized offloading locations

Restoration will be completed by lowering berms and excavating channels



# Skaggs Island is in its preliminary design phase





# Importing material to Skaggs is a long-term investment

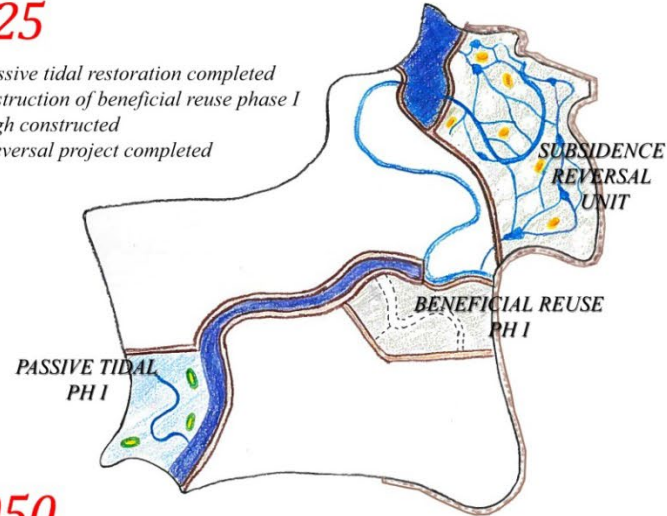


## CONCEPTUAL SKAGGS ISLAND RESTORATION EVOLUTION



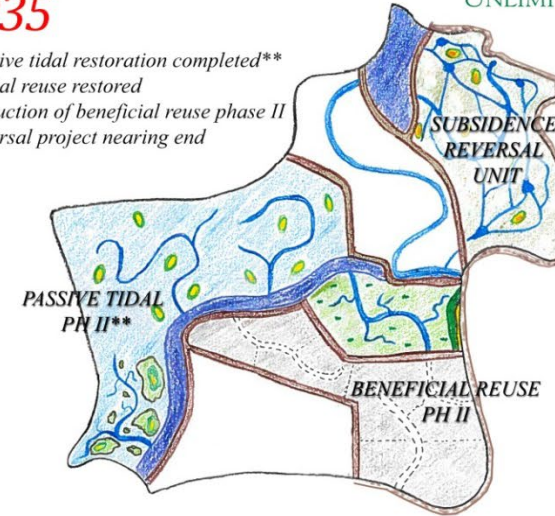
2016-2025

- Phase I of passive tidal restoration completed
- Ongoing construction of beneficial reuse phase I
- Internal slough constructed
- Subsidence reversal project completed



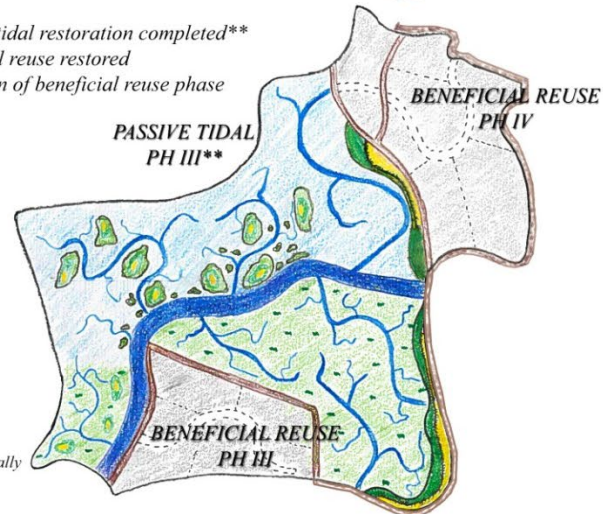
2025-2035

- Phase II of passive tidal restoration completed\*\*
- Phase I beneficial reuse restored
- Ongoing construction of beneficial reuse phase II
- Subsidence reversal project nearing end of useful life



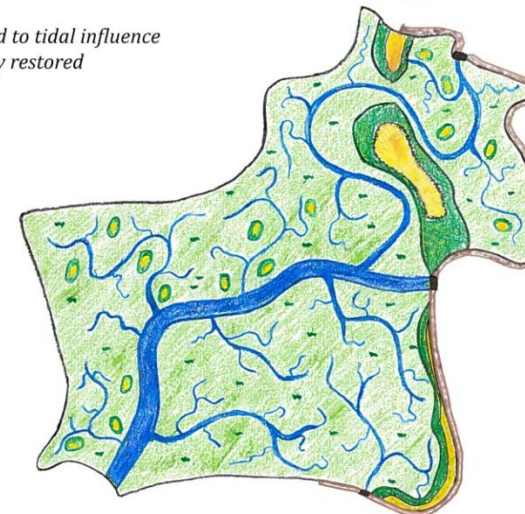
2035-2050

- Phase III of passive tidal restoration completed\*\*
- Phase II of beneficial reuse restored
- Ongoing construction of beneficial reuse phase III & IV



~2100

- All areas returned to tidal influence
- Site has been fully restored



### LEGEND \*

- Mudflats/ subtidal wetlands
- Mid marsh
- Refuge Islands
- High Marsh
- Uplands/Transition zone
- Levee / Uplands
- Beneficial reuse area

\* Habitat types are shown for target years

\*\* Phase II & III passive tidal restoration will be periodically breached and remain flexible to allow for beneficial reuse if feasible.





**CONC**

**2016-202**

- Phase I of pass
- Ongoing const
- Internal slough
- Subsidence rev

**2035-20**

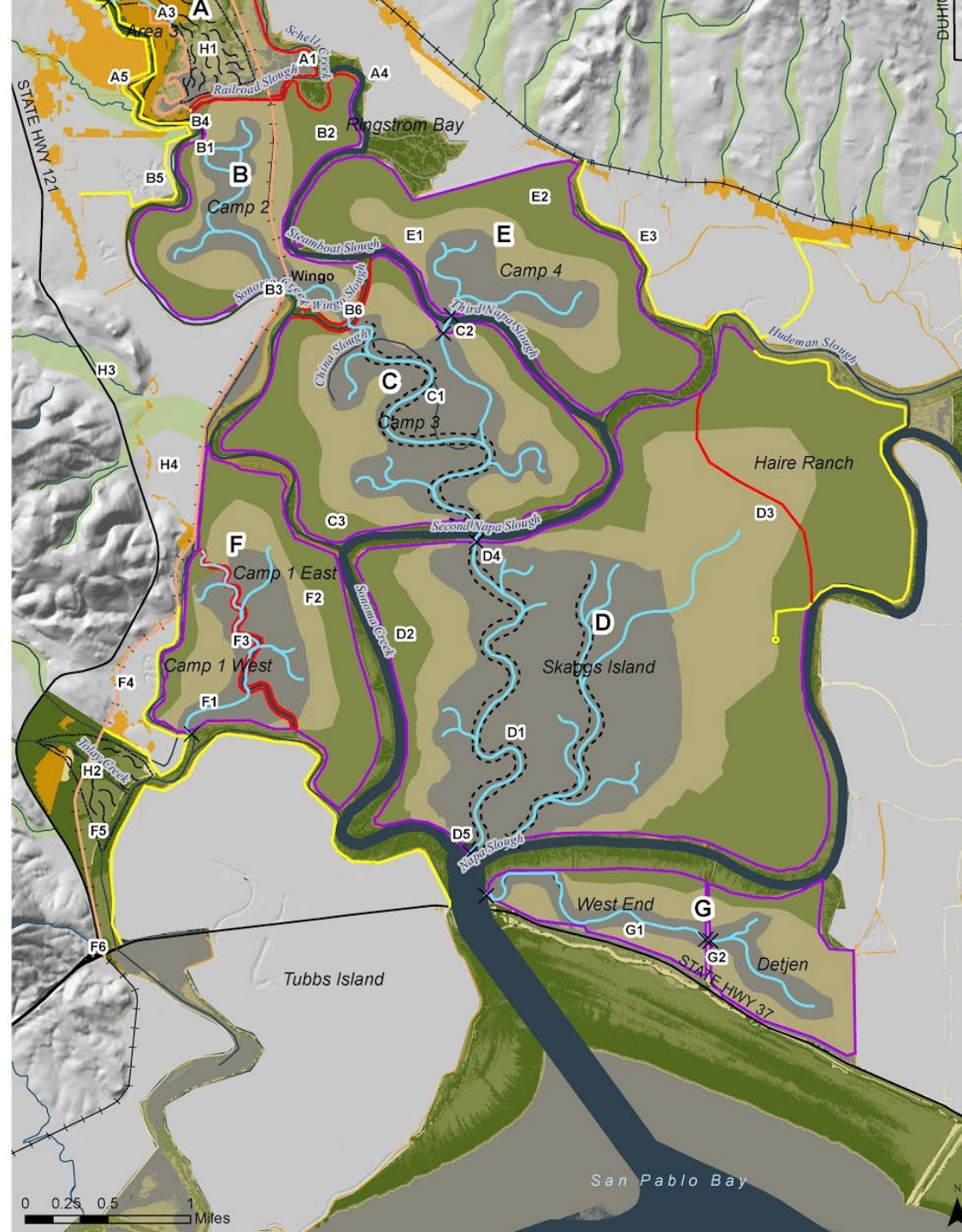
- Phase III of p
- Phase II of be
- Ongoing cons
- III & IV

**LEGEND \***

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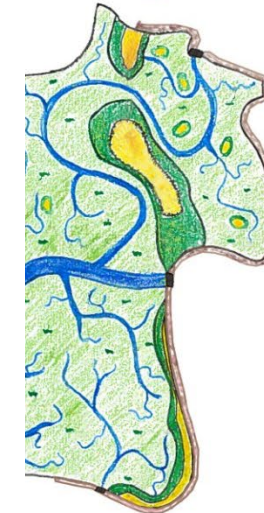
\* Habitat types are shown for target years

\*\* Phase II & III passive tidal restoration will be breached and remain flexible to allow for bene reuse if feasible.



0 0.25 0.5 1 Miles

**ION**



# Cullinan Ranch and Skaggs Island Contacts

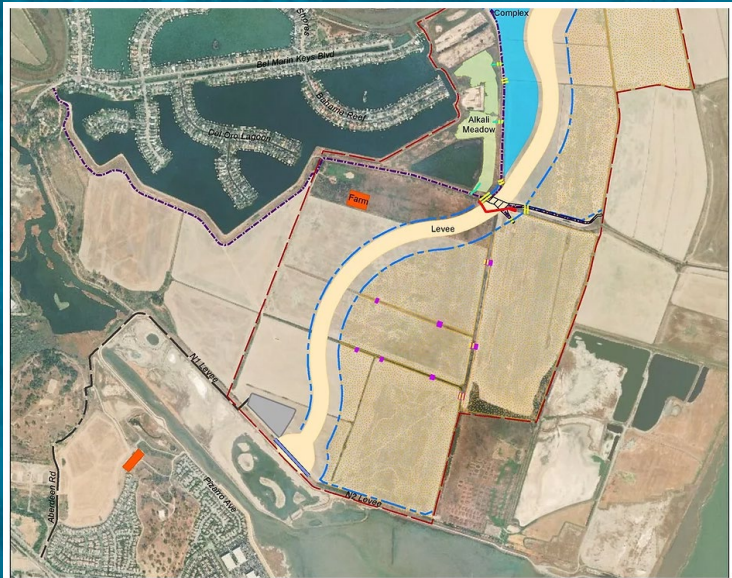
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scarroll@ducks.org  
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# Hamilton/Bel Marin Keys Wetland Restoration Project

Bay Planning Coalition Dredging and Beneficial Reuse Workshop  
October 18, 2022

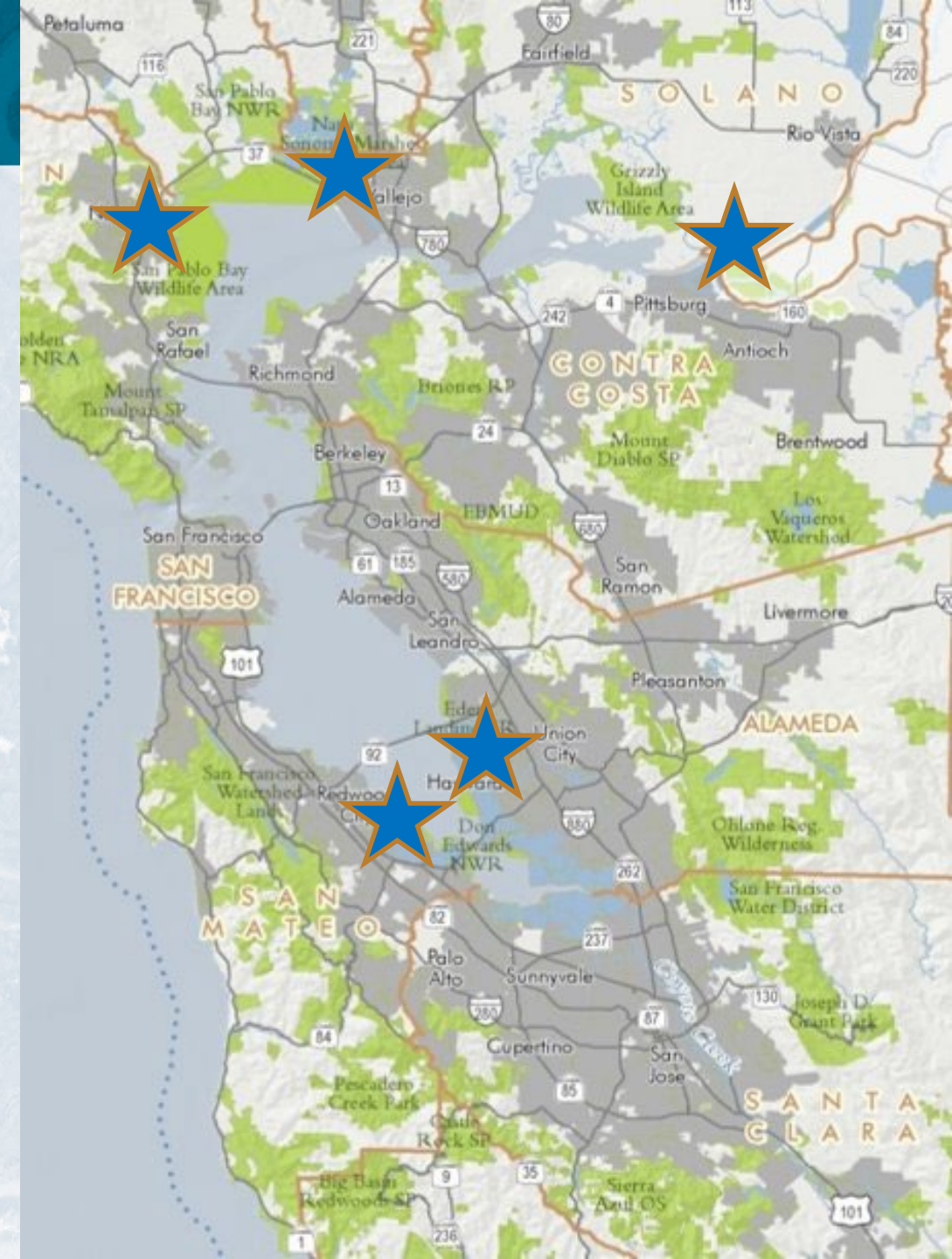


Jessica Davenport, Deputy Program Manager



## SCC and SFBRA Roles in Beneficial Reuse

- **Redwood City Harbor:** \$5.5M from SCC to USACE for reuse of dredged sediment
- **Eden Landing:** SCC is Non-Federal Sponsor (NFS) for USACE San Francisco Bay Strategic Shallow-Water Placement Pilot Project
- **Cullinan:** NFS, USACE CAP 204 study (\$12.3M)
- **Montezuma Wetlands:** Upcoming SFBRA staff recommendation of \$2.1M
- **Hamilton/Bel Marin Keys:** NFS, landowner, 25/75 cost share with USACE for restoration



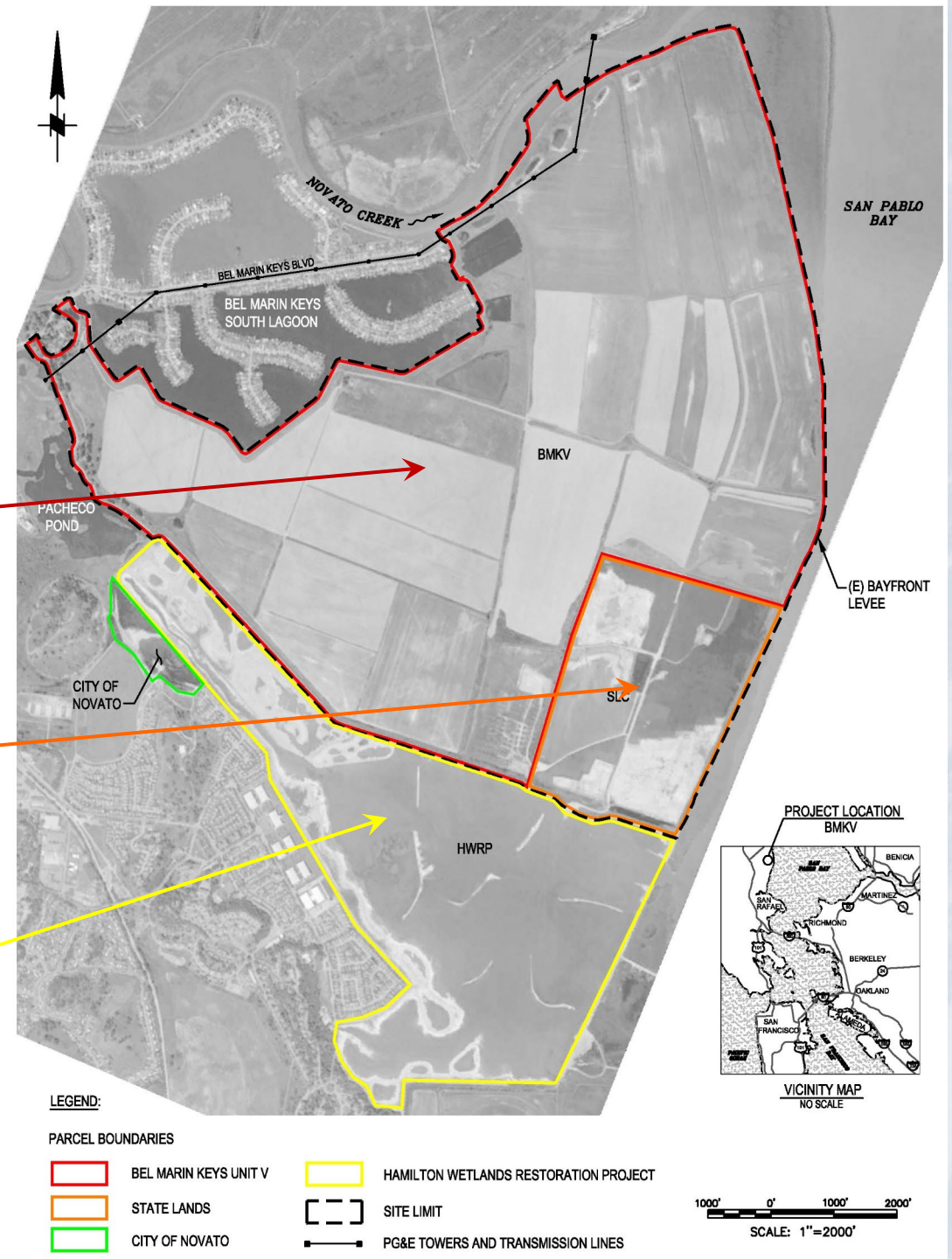
# Hamilton/Bel Marin Keys Wetland Restoration Project

Consists of 3 parcels:

Bel Marin Keys Unit V  
(~1,600 acres)

State Lands  
Commission  
(~300 acres)

Hamilton  
Wetlands  
(Restored  
Airfield)  
(~650 acres)





# Restored Hamilton Wetlands



SFGate

NewsSportsBusinessA&EFoodLivingTravel


Peter Fimrite

Updated 4:06 am, Saturday, April 26, 2014

1 of 6

PREV

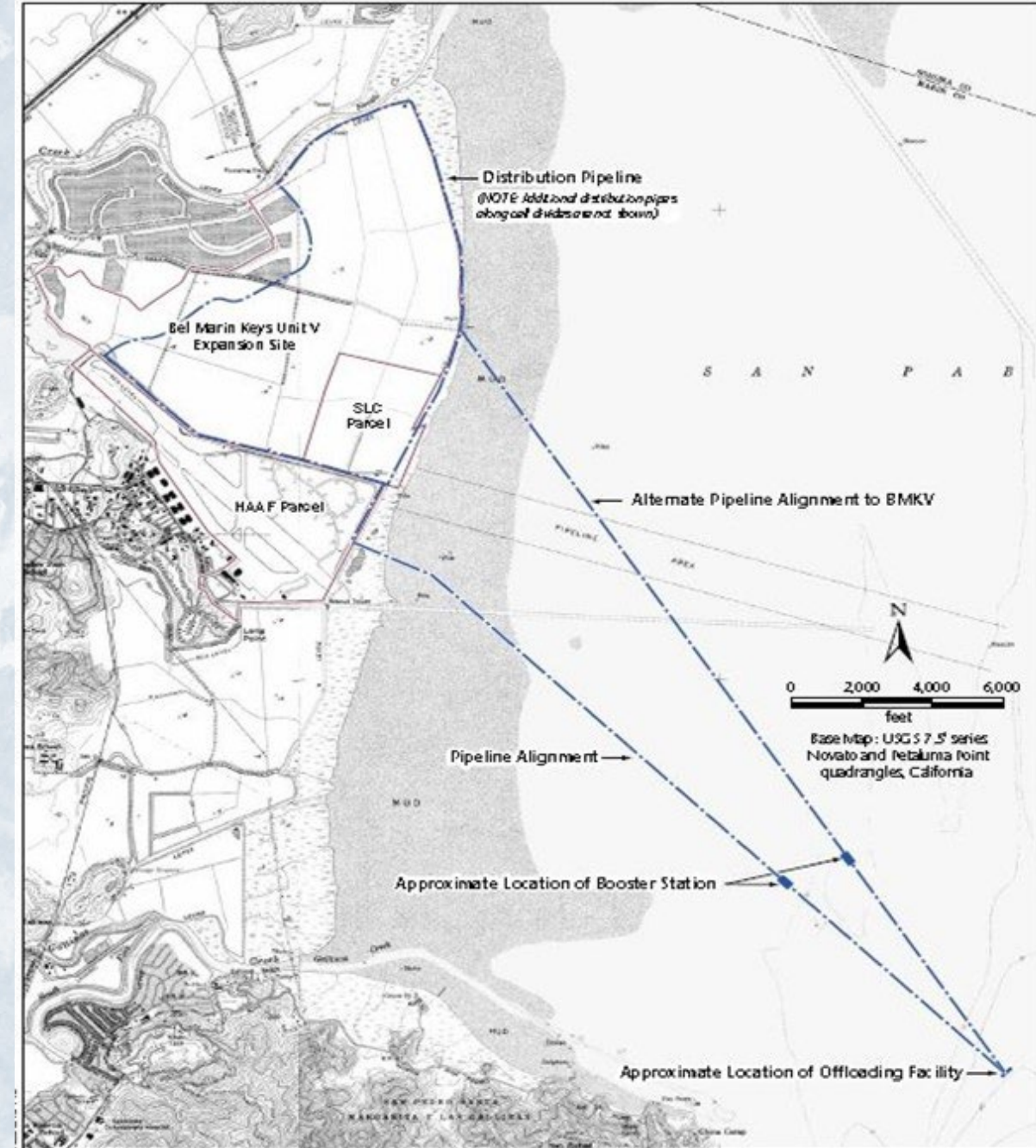
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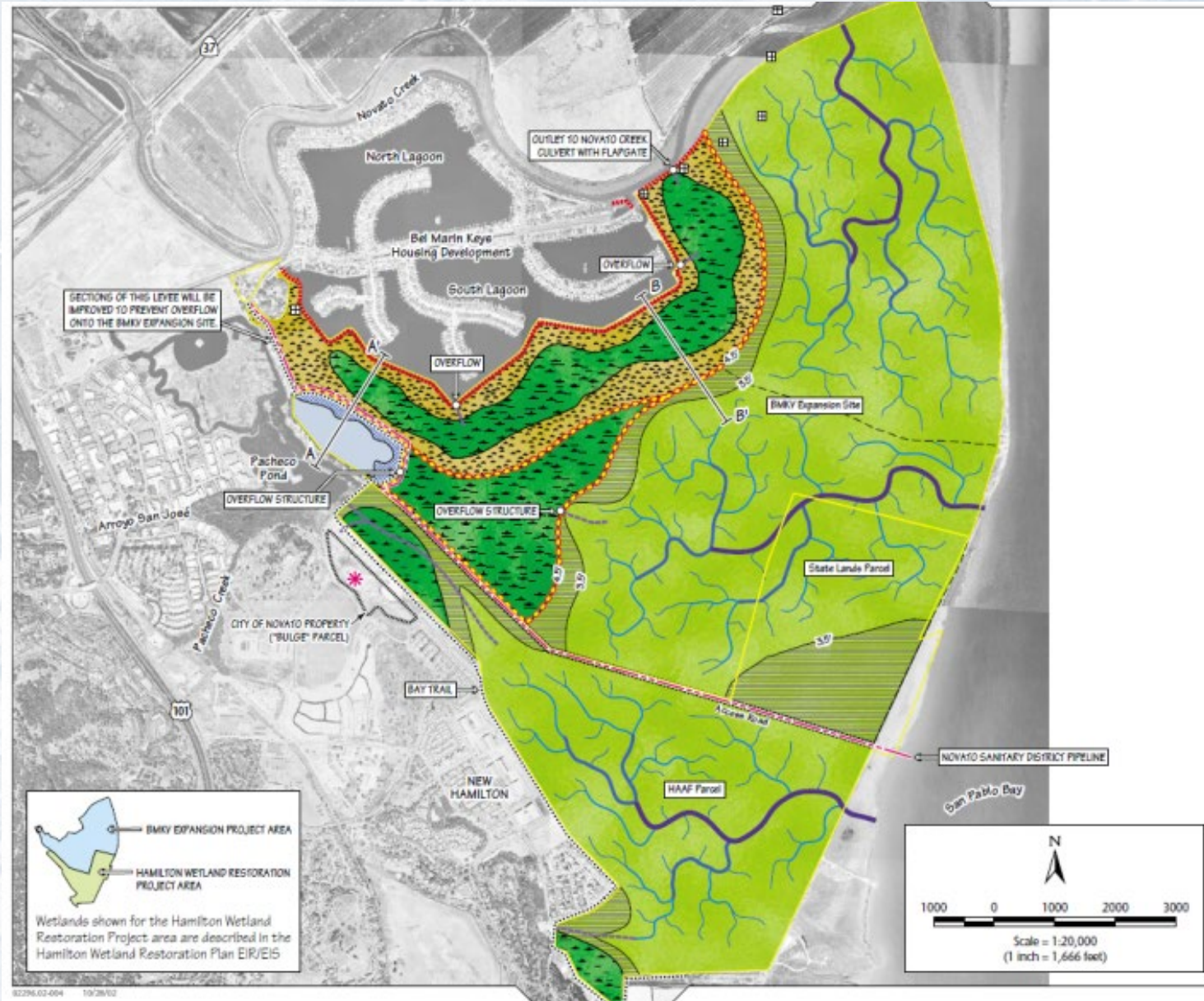
A backhoe digs out a levee at the old Hamilton Field in Novato, opening up a channel for water to flow to the base. Photo: Michael Short, The Chronicle

## Previous Offloader

- 5 miles offshore - deep water
- Electrically driven - power line from BMKV
- Sediment slurried with Bay water pumped via submerged pipe



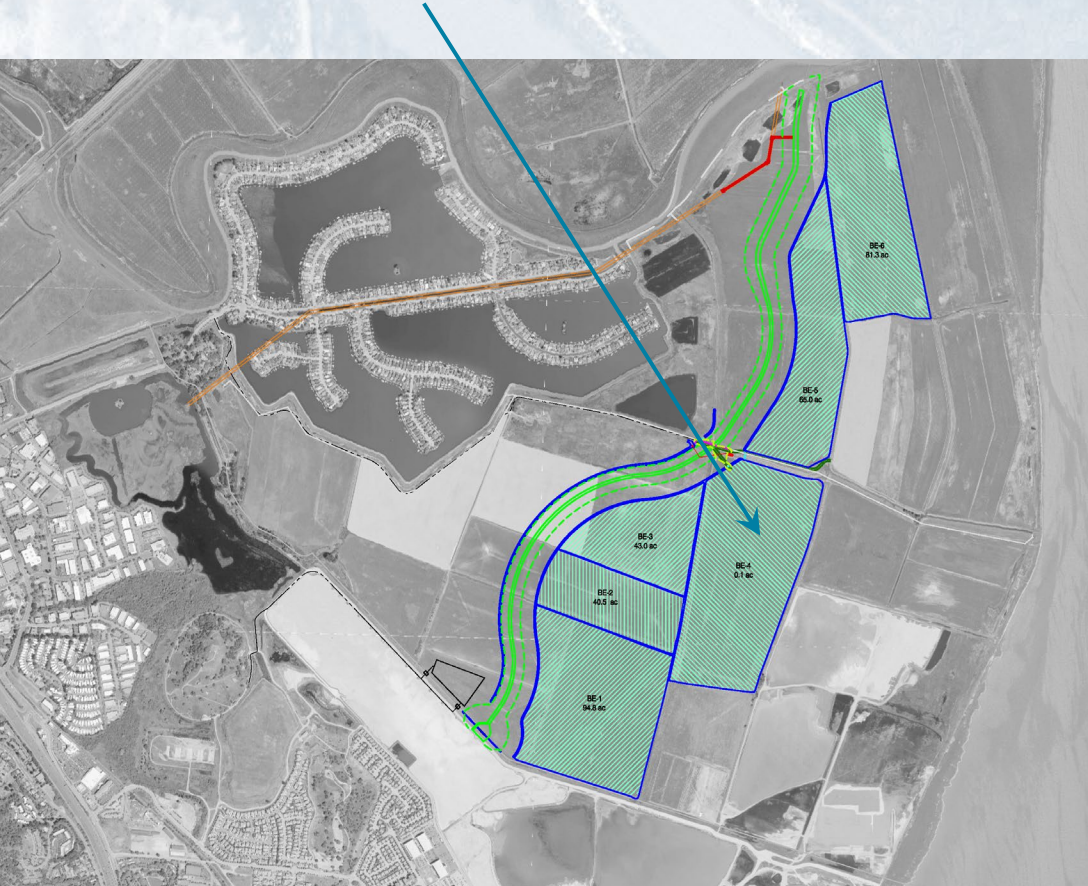
# H/BMK Conceptual Design, Preferred Alternative, USACE, 2003



# BMK Phase 1: Levee Construction and Season Wetland Restoration

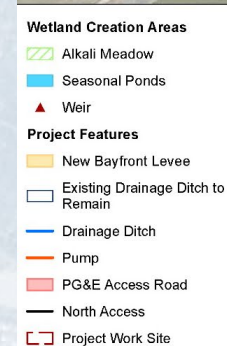
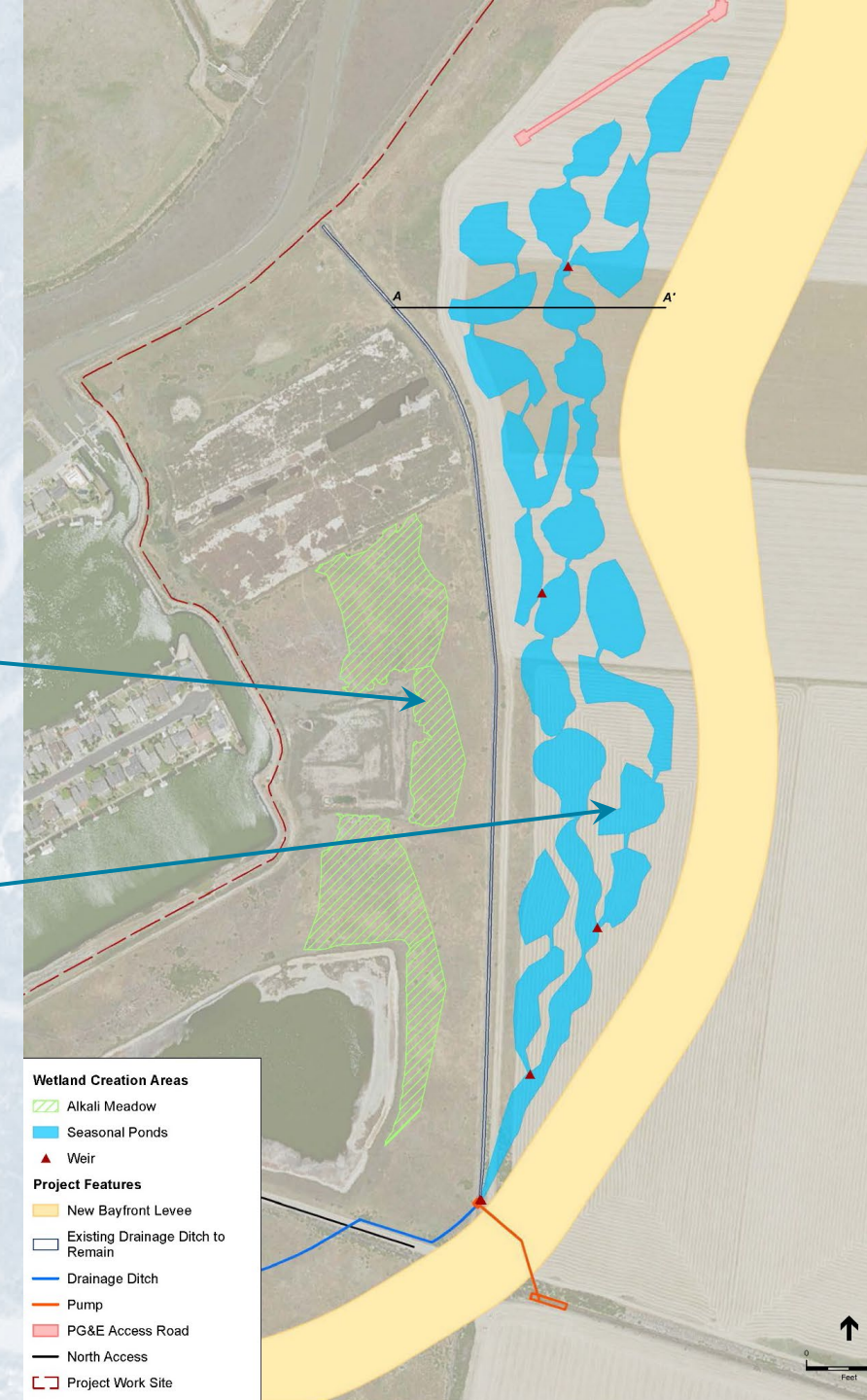
## Levee

- 11,800-ft long
- 1,400,000 cubic yards
- On-site borrow source



## Habitat

- 10 ac Alkali Meadow Enhanced
- 26 ac Seasonal Wetlands Created



# **BMK Phase 1 Completed October 2021**



Drone footage of Bel Marin Keys Unit V new setback levee - Haley & Aldrich, July 2022



## Tentative Schedule for BMK Phase 2

- **2023-2024: Update scope, evaluate preliminary design, initiate final design**
- **2024-2026: Complete plans & specs, obtain permits**
- **2027: Award construction contract**
- **2027 -2037 or 2044: Place dredged sediment**
- **Sometime between 2037 and 2044: Breach levee**



**Capacity: 14 million cubic yards**

# Thank you



Coastal  
Conservancy

STATE of CALIFORNIA

# Montezuma Wetlands Project

*A Private Initiative to Solve Two Regional Problems*

*How to Safely Use Dredge Sediment  
to Maximize Wetland Values in the Bay Area*

***2022 Update***



# Montezuma Wetlands Project

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- First wave of multi-user beneficial reuse sites (2001) in SF Bay Area, with 20+ mcy of capacity
- Restores 1,600 acres of historical tidal marsh in null zone of SF Bay Estuary, and rebuilds the Port of Collinsville. Phase I restored to tides Oct 2020!
- Provides efficient alternative to ocean disposal of cover and non-cover sediment (some projects \$7 differential...much less than wetland benefits.)
- Provides jobs and revenues to Solano County

# Site Location

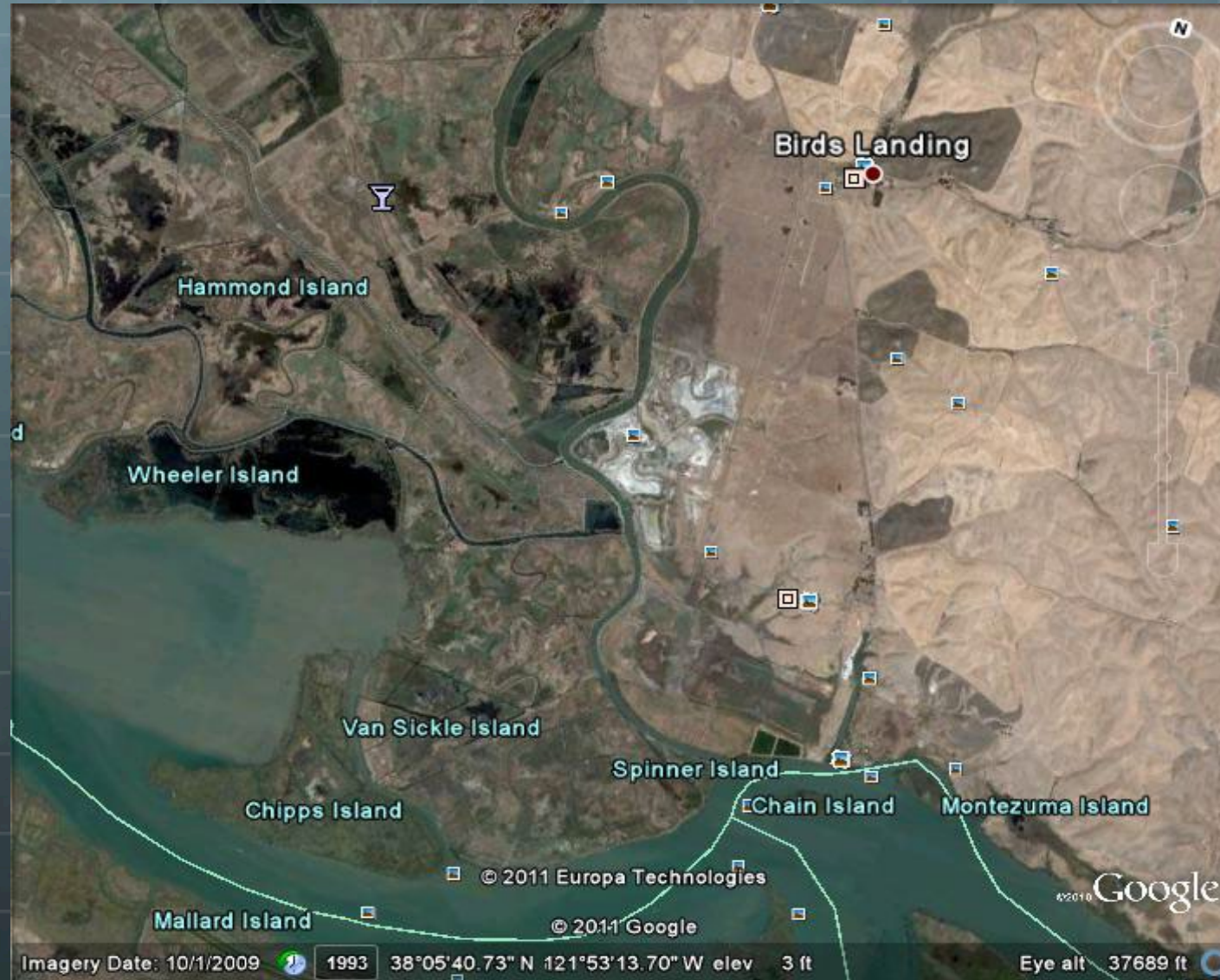


# Montezuma Wetlands Project

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- Went through exhaustive permitting from 1992 to 2001 with Solano County and the Army Corps of Engineers as lead agencies
- Since operations began in 2003, has successfully received approx. 10 mcy of sediment to-date, operating 24/7 in season, filling Phase I of the site
- Maintained regular water, sediment and biologic monitoring
- Has operated as reliable partners with project sponsors and regulatory agencies since receiving approvals in 2000-2001

# Overview of Site Operations



# Sediment Offloading System

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# Montezuma Wetlands Project 2022 Update

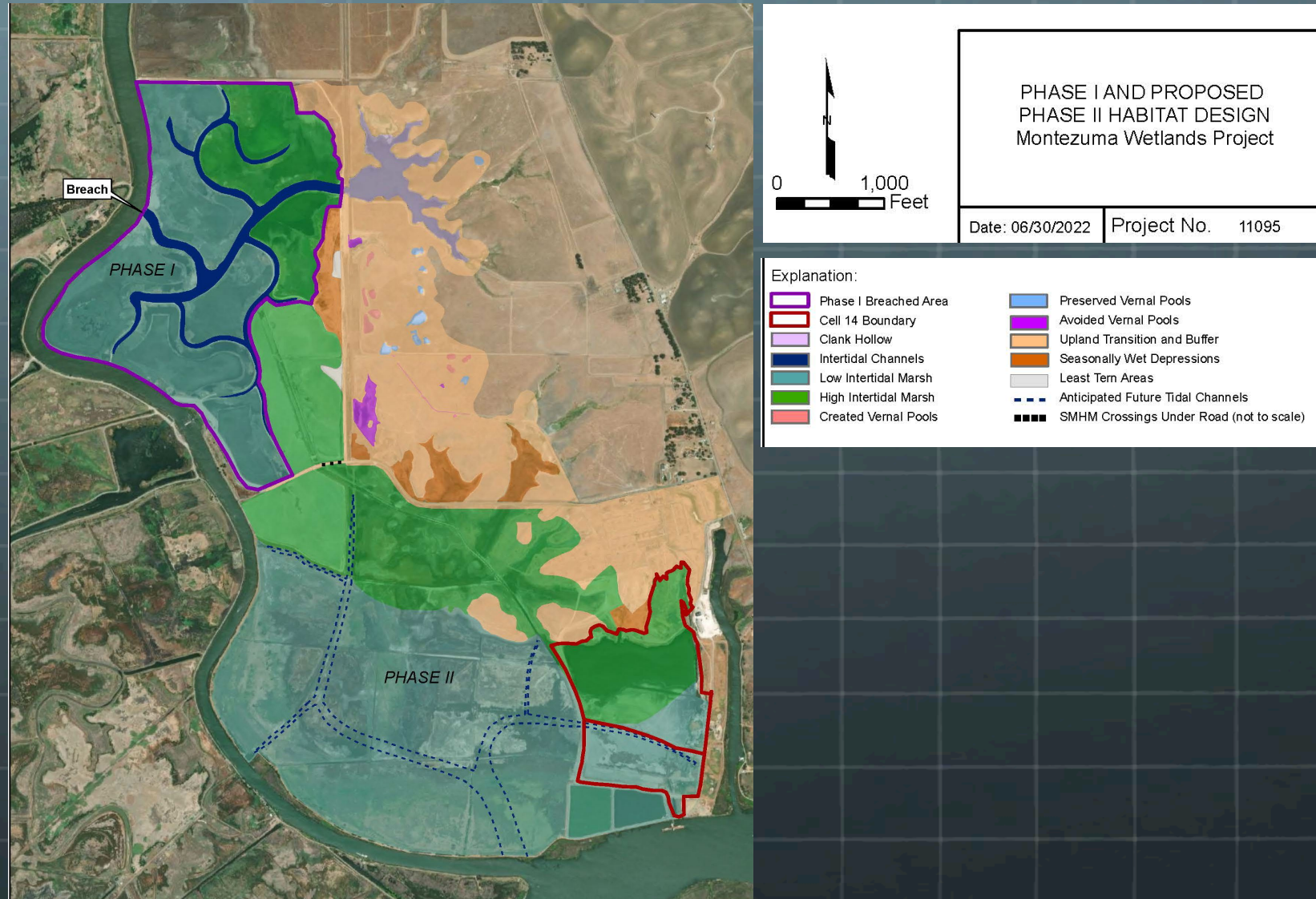
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- Post-Breach monitoring results show extraordinary recovery of tidal wetlands – vegetation, birds, SMHM, fish
- 2022 was good for beneficial reuse, but most of that went to Cullinan
- We accepted the federal Suisun project, oil refinery projects, Sacramento (pending) and others

# Beginning of Breach 0800 October 27, 2020



# Phase 1 Post-Breach Monitoring Results



# Phase 1 Post-Breach Monitoring Results

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## **Tidal Channel Formation**

Tidal channel formation as expected, no incision into foundation sediments

## **Water Quality**

All water quality parameters as expected, waste discharge requirements (WDRs) met

## **Vegetation**

Marsh vegetation establishing, approximately 30% vegetated within one year of breach

## **Special-status Species**

**Salt marsh harvest mouse and western pond turtle** detected in Phase 1  
Nesting and fledging of **CA least tern and western snowy plovers** in Phase 1  
Waterfowl and shorebird use in high abundance immediately following breach  
**Fish** detected within breached site immediately after breach  
Chl a and zooplankton abundance patterns extend further into summer than managed wetlands

# Vegetation

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# Year 1 Vegetation Mapping (Drone Imagery from July 2021)

132 acres (~30% of breached cells) vegetated within 1 year

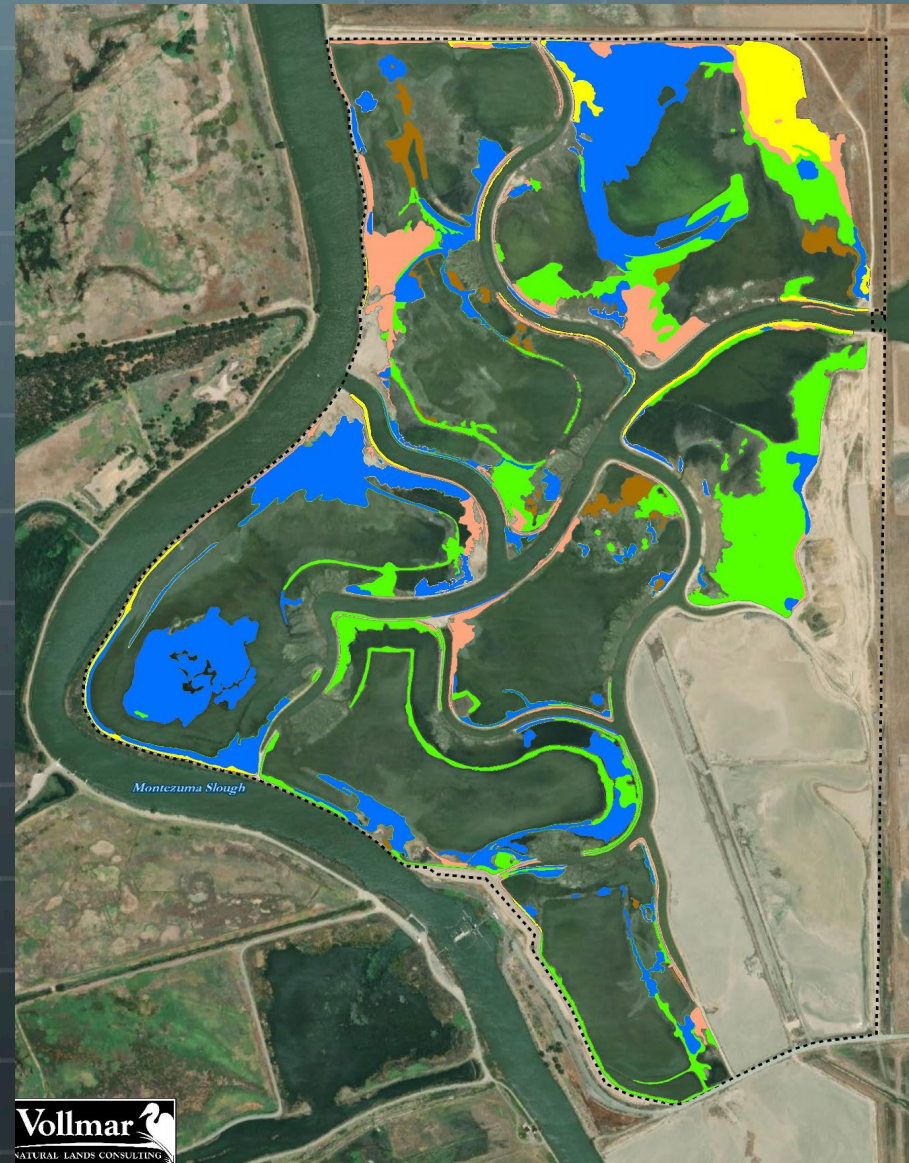
Vegetation mix of native and non-native, but mostly common marsh species

## Legend

 Phase I Boundary

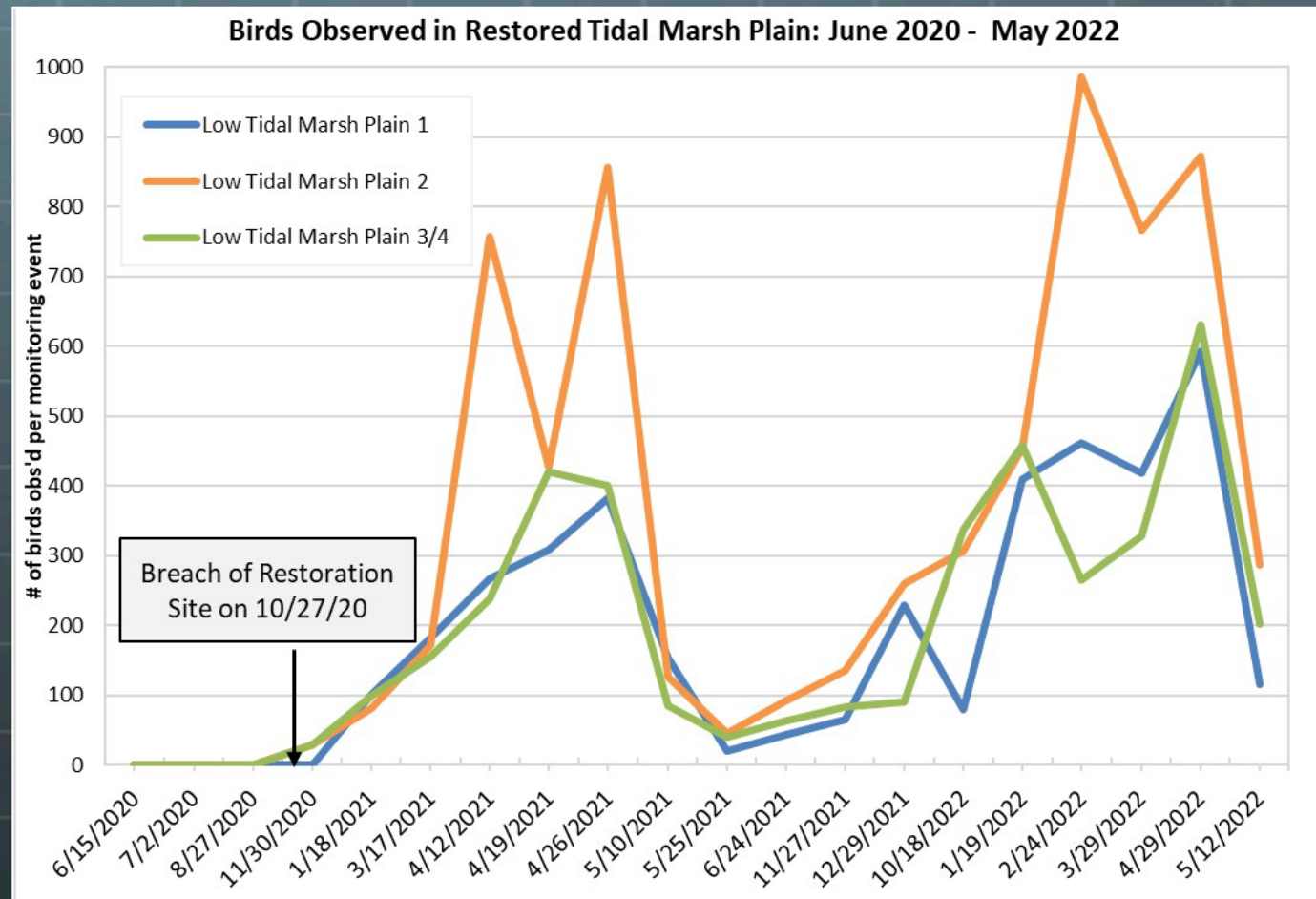
### **Vegetation Groups**

-  Temperate Pacific Tidal Salt and Brackish Meadow (58.15 ac.)
-  Western North American Disturbed Alkaline Marsh and Meadow (41.36 ac.)
-  Russian Thistle (16.49 ac.)
-  Mediterranean California Naturalized Annual and Perennial Grassland (10.68 ac.)
-  Arid West Freshwater Emergent Marsh (5.30 ac.)

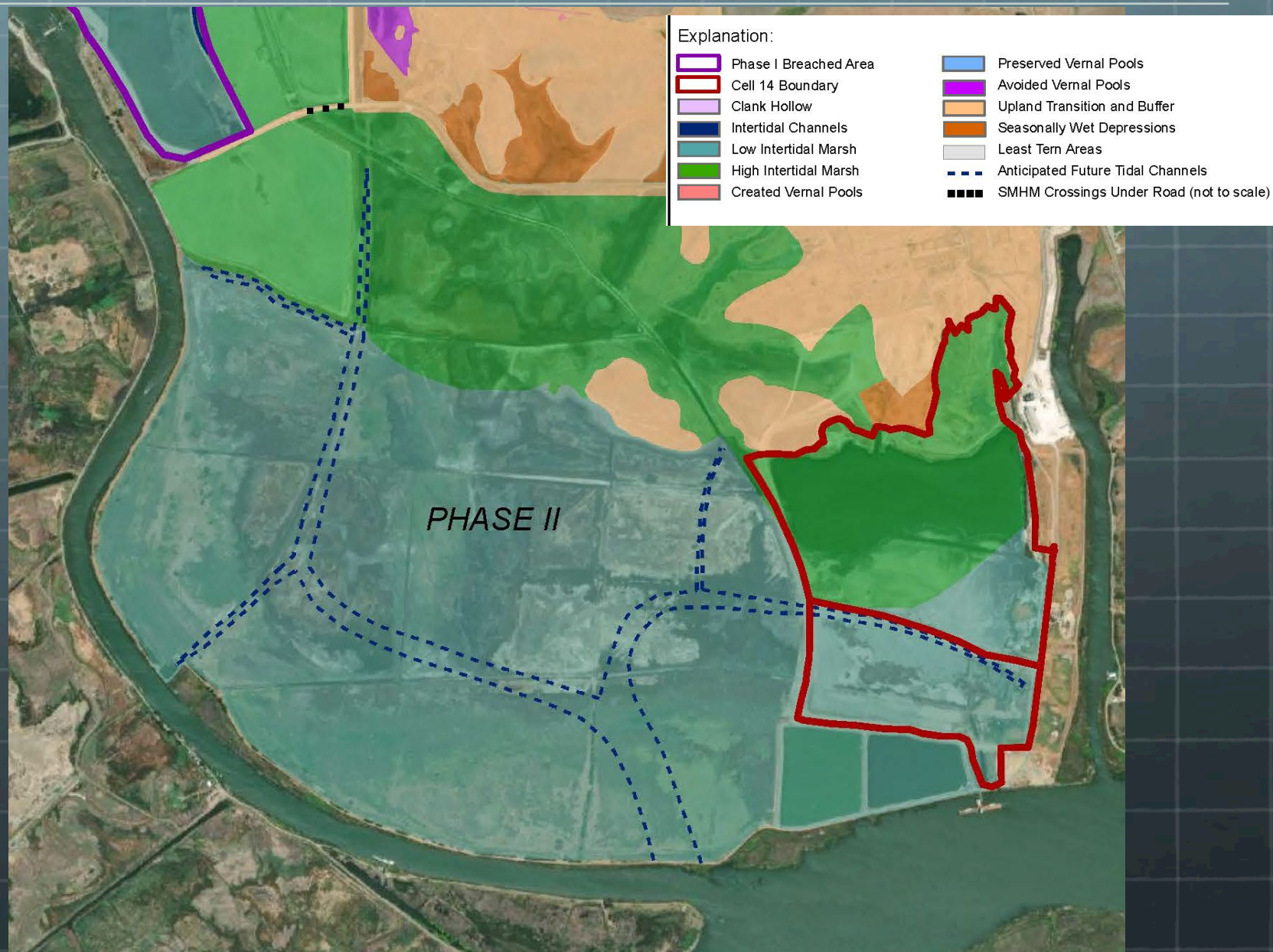


# Shorebird Early Monitoring Results

Increases in abundance of shorebirds were observed within one month of breach (late October 2020 – shown with arrow), as compared to pre-breach conditions.



# Montezuma Wetlands Project



# What does the future hold?

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- If Montezuma can compete against federal and state subsidized sites, critical role in recovery of endangered fish species (Montezuma scored as the highest reuse site in the region for potential ecological benefits due to its location in the Estuary)
- 13 million yards and 20 more years operating life
- Possible use of Montezuma offloading system on other Bay projects



# Ranking of Beneficial Reuse Sites for Ecological Values

*District Review Draft*

*02 Dec 2011*

**Table 11: Secondary Screening Results – Normalized Scores and Rank**

Color Code:		Existing	New	Rehandling
Geographic Area	Alternative	Total Environmental Score	Normalized	Overall Rank
Suisun Bay	Montezuma Wetlands Project	92	1.917	1
Central SF Bay	Corte Madera Mudflats Restoration	68	1.700	2
Lower Sf Bay	South Bay Salt Ponds - Phase 2	79	1.646	3
San Pablo Bay	Sears Point Restoration Project	76	1.583	4
Lower Sf Bay	Eastern Shore Mudflats Restoration	61	1.525	5
San Pablo Bay	Mudflat Restoration East of Hamilton WRP	60	1.500	6
Central SF Bay	Hunters Point (Former Naval Shipyard)	76	1.490	7
Suisun Bay	Roe Island Mudflats Restoration	59	1.475	8
Central SF Bay	Bay Farm Borrow Pit - Subtidal Restoration	51	1.417	9
San Pablo Bay	Cullinan Ranch	66	1.375	10
Lower Sf Bay	Moffett Field Wetlands	61	1.271	11
San Pablo Bay	Bel Marin Keys Unit V	61	1.271	11
San Pablo Bay	Novato Creek Watershed Program	61	1.271	11
Lower Sf Bay	Bair Island Restoration Project	61	1.271	11
Suisun Bay	Dutch Slough Restoration Project	56	1.167	15
Lower Sf Bay	Pond A18 Santa Clara/San Jose WPCP	56	1.167	15
Central SF Bay	Ocean Beach Nourishment (SF-17)	42	1.167	15
San Pablo Bay	Breuner Marsh Restoration	54	1.149	18
Central SF Bay	Capping - Subaqueous	36	1.091	19
San Pablo Bay	Skaggs Island	34	1.063	20
San Pablo Bay	Carneros River Ranch	32	1.032	21

# Incredible Project Team

- Peter Hornick, Zebra Fund
- Doug Lipton, PhD. Chief Scientific Officer
- Roger Leventhal, PE and Jim Levine PE, Chief Engineers
- Cassie Pinnell, Chief Biologist and Dep. General Mgr Montezuma Wetlands, LLC
- Sharon Hall, Chief Financial Officer
- TRT led by Jeremy Lowe of SFEI
- Past staff Rachel Bonnefil and Stu Siegel
- Solano County staff and leadership, Port of Oakland, Bill Bagley, Bay Area dredging contractors (Dutra, Manson, Lind, Great Lakes), Ferrari Bros (Ferma), and renowned author and visionary Marc Reisner

# Contact Information

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[www.montezumawetlands.com](http://www.montezumawetlands.com)



# Tiscornia Marsh Sea Level Rise Adaptation and Restoration Project

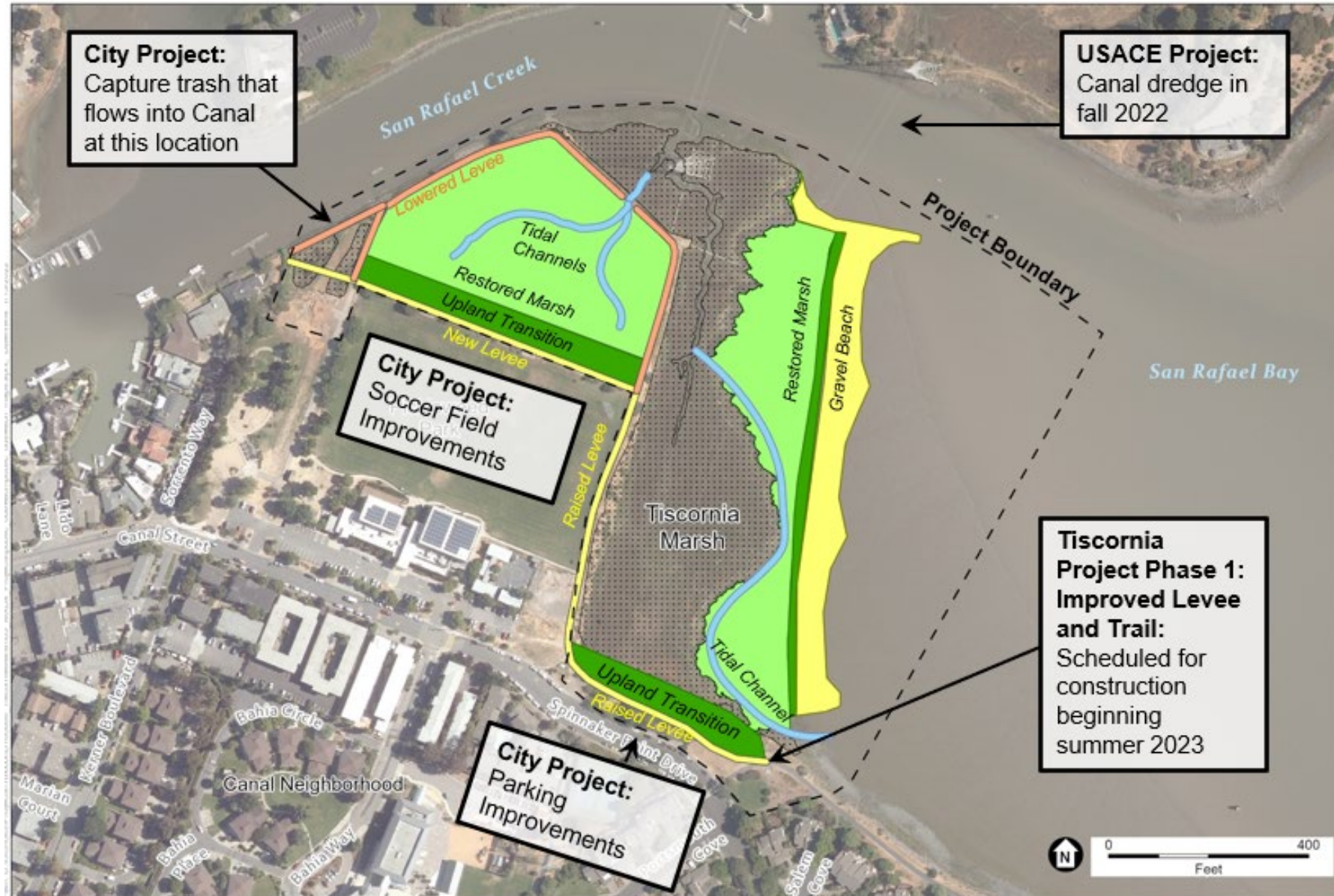
October 18, 2022



# Tiscornia Marsh Project



# Concurrent Projects



# Coarse Beach and Recreated Marsh



Floating crane (or crane platform)